An AAP emeritus fellow, he chaired the Committee on Nutrition from 1969-72, and received the AAP Nutrition Award in 1988.

Dr. Filer wrote numerous publications and was executive director and trustee of the International Life Sciences Institute (ILSI). From 1981-86, he was director of the American Board of Nutrition.

"He was one of the guiding lights of the ILSI," said Dr. Barnes. Always focused on nutrition, Dr. Filer sat on several private-sector food and nutrition councils for companies like Campbell Soup, Bristol Myers International, Sugar Association Inc., and PepsiCo.

In lieu of flowers, memorials can be made to the L.J. Filer Annual Lectureship, c/o The University of Iowa Foundation, or to the Pediatric Cardiology Development Fund, which supports prevention of heart disease teaching and research, c/o The University of Iowa Foundation, Alumni Center, Iowa City, IA 52242.

Benjamin Kagan, M.D., FAAP, of Los Angeles, Calif., died Jan. 23 of a heart attack. He was 84.

Dr. Kagan was the first chairman of the department of pediatrics at Cedars of Lebanon Hospital, now Cedars-Sinai Medical Center, in Los Angeles. At the time of his death, he was honorary emeritus professor of pediatrics.

Born in Washington, Pa., Dr. Kagan graduated from Los Angeles University Medical School in 1937. He served in the U.S. Army from 1942-46, earning the Distinguished Service Award in 1945.

He was former director of the department of pediatric research and chairman of the department of pediatrics at Michael Reese Hospital in Chicago. He later moved to Los Angeles and became clinical professor of pediatrics at the University of California School of Medicine before joining Cedars of Lebanon Hospital where he served as director and chairman of pediatrics from 1955-84.

In 1977, Dr. Kagan was the recipient of the Honorary Alumnus of the Year Award, presented by the Cedars-Sinai Alumni Association. A year later, he was given a citation from the Academy for outstanding service as a member of the Committee on Drugs, and in 1987, he received the Joseph St. Geme Leadership Award.

According to his colleagues, he was especially proud of Cellis & Kagan's Current Pediatric Therapy, a series of textbooks he co-edited with Stephen Cellis, M.D., FAAP.

For many years, he also served as an official examiner for the American Board of Pediatrics (ABP).

"He was an excellent pediatrician, a longtime teacher, and an expert in infectious diseases," recalled his colleague, Robert C. Brownlee, M.D., FAAP, who worked with him at the ABP for many years. "He was just above reproach. He was very intelligent, very high standards and did excellent work."

Waldo “Bill” Nelson, M.D., FAAP, referred to as the father of pediatrics and famous for the worldwide published book he edited for 50 years, Nelson Textbook of Pediatrics, died March 2 at his home in Gladwyne, Pa., after suffering a stroke. He was 98.

Former chairman of the department of pediatrics at Temple University School of Medicine, and former medical director at St. Christopher's Hospital for Children, both in Philadelphia, Dr. Nelson influenced American pediatrics in many ways, according to former AAP president, George D. Comerci, M.D.

"Possibly his most notable achievement was the relationship he forged in 1947 between Temple University and St. Christopher's, which later earned the hospital national recognition for its excellence in pediatric medicine and research. "He was able to take what was then a neighborhood children's hospital and build it into one of the world's leading research and training centers for pediatrics," said Dr. Comerci, a close friend and colleague. "Much of that was due to the people that he recruited in the early days who went on to be famous researchers in their own right."

David S. Smith, M.D., FAAP, member of the Section on Senior Members, recalls being in the first group of residents under Dr. Nelson at St. Christopher's.

"He worked very hard and he expected that of everybody," said Dr. Smith. "He certainly had a lot of insight into people and patients."

One of the warmest memories that AAP board member Sue Aronson, M.D., has, of Dr. Nelson is when she was once making rounds with medical students, and suddenly saw Dr. Nelson listening at the door. When she asked him if he had something to say, he simply said, "No, I'm just listening to learn."

Dr. Nelson was a stern, yet caring person who never hesitated to help colleagues in need of advice. His textbook, often referred to as the pediatrician's bible or the green book, was one way in which he offered support and expertise.

"It's the most popular book on pediatrics for medical students, residents and practitioners alike," said Dr. Comerci. As a medical student, Dr. Comerci could not afford to purchase the textbook. Dr. Nelson not only kindly offered him a free copy, but gave him the very first copy of the sixth edition printing before it had even been bound. Many years later, he asked for it back, but Dr. Comerci jokingly replied, "That textbook remains a cherished possession. It's not for sale."

Dr. Nelson's long list of honors included the Jacobi Award in 1969, the Howland Award in 1972, the Armstrong Award in 1984, the Gold Medal Award of Children's Hospital in Philadelphia in 1985, the Proctor Award from Children's Hospital Medical Center in Cincinnati in 1986, the Donald Drake Medal from the University of Cincinnati College of Medicine in 1990, and the AAP Lifetime Achievement Award in 1994.

Two more recognitions include the establishment of an endowed chair in his name at Temple University, and the Waldo E. Nelson Medical Achievement Award at St. Christopher's Hospital for Children. Dr. Nelson also was one of the first pediatricians to be inducted into the Philadelphia Pediatric Society's Hall of Fame.

Born in McClure, Ohio, he received his medical degree from the University of Cincinnati School of Medicine in 1926. He interned at Cincinnati General Hospital and completed his residency in pediatrics at Cincinnati Children's Hospital.

Dr. Nelson served as medical director of the Children's Convalescent Home in Cincinnati from 1931-46, and was chairman of the department of pediatrics at Temple University School of Medicine from 1940-64. He taught at the Medical College of Pennsylvania from 1964-80, and taught at Temple University well into the 1980's.

Dr. Nelson joined the Academy in 1957, serving on many AAP committees over the years, including the Committees on Medical Education, Pediatric Awards, Scientific Program, and Tuberculosis. He was a member of the Section on Pulmonology.

He was affiliated with several other societies including the American Medical Association, the Society for Pediatric Research and the Philadelphia Pediatric Society. He served as president of the American Pediatric Society in 1963.

He was first offered the opportunity to edit the popular Textbook of Pediatrics, which later bore his name, in 1941 after the previous editors' deaths. In addition, he edited the Journal of Pediatrics from 1959-77, helping to triple its circulation. He served as consulting editor from 1977-95, and for the last two years was emeritus editor.

"He took over the editorship and turned it into one of the leading pediatric journals," said Dr. Comerci. "He was responsible for demanding very high-quality research and disseminating that to researchers and practitioners alike."

"Everybody universally respected him as an editor," added Dr. Smith, who, for about 20 years, assisted Dr. Nelson in editing the Journal of Pediatrics.

Hundreds of pediatricians will remember Dr. Nelson as an influential person who epitomized the old school pediatric professor, said Dr. Comerci.

Dr. Nelson is survived by his two daughters, Jane N. Beauty of Villanova, Pa., and Ann W. Behrman of Belvedere, Calif.; a son, William H. Nelson of Swarthmore, Pa.; eight grandchildren and 15 great grandchildren. He was preceded in death by his wife, Margery Harris, who died in 1982.

In lieu of flowers, the family requests that contributions be made in Dr. Nelson’s memory to either Wittenberg University, Office of Advancement, P.O. Box 720, Springfield, Ohio 45501, or the Waldo E. Nelson Lecture Fund, c/o St. Christopher's Hospital for Children, Erie & Front Streets, Philadelphia, PA 19134-1095.

— Stefanie Dell'Aria

Memorials can be sent to the Benjamin Kagan Memorial Pediatric Fund, Department of Pediatrics, Cedars-Sinai Medical Center, 8700 Beverly Blvd., Rm. 4510, Los Angeles, CA 90048.

Josef Svejcar, M.D., of Prague, Czechoslovakia, died Jan. 30 at age 99.

Dr. Svejcar was an AAP honorary fellow from 1963 to 1980. He was a member of the Czech Pediatric Society and the Green Cross Czech Republic of Green Cross International. He headed the department of pediatrics at the Thomayer Hospital Postgraduate Medical Institute in Prague.

After his retirement 30 years ago, Dr. Svejcar chose to remain active as a lecturer and adviser to the health ministry. He was once referred to as the "Spock" of Central Europe, revered by generations of Czech mothers for his book on child care.

A memorial service will be held on May 20 in honor of his 100th birthday.
Waldo Nelson, 'father of pediatrics,' dead at 98

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